How TV Split From Radio... And How They Will Now Converge

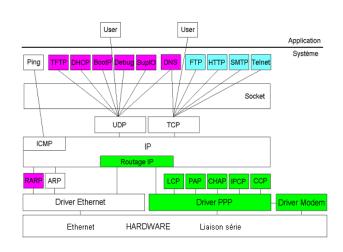
Yet another way IT/IP changes Everything

Where Continued Convergence In Broadcast Technology is Likely



What's on the Agenda

- How Broadcasting "Specialized"
- How Broadcasting "Converges"
- How to Manage in this World















SPORTS RADIO











































BC-1F - 1 kW - 1949 In 1953, this was \$5,950

WGSM - Huntington, NY

Major Product Families



Advanced User Interface (AUI)

Advanced Oser Interface (AOI)

Total Street

Total Control

Total

Belles 32.0 kW
Set Point: 32.00kW Mode: FM + NO
Frequency: 101.36612 Reflected 46.0 W

The state of the s

NXSeries MW





NTSeries UHF



VSSeries FM 300 W-2.5 KW





NV^{LT}Series FM



GVSeries FM
3.5 kW-88 kW

Major Product Families

Advanced User Interface (AUI)



NXSeries MW



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> NVSeries FM 3.5 kW-88 kW



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Major Product Families





NXSeries MW 25 kW-2.0 MW



NTSeries UHF



NVSeries FM 3.5 kW-88 kW



NV^{LT}Series FM



GVSeries FM 3.5 kW-88 kW While Radio Transmitters have become smarter, TV transmitter are all pretty dumb

Advanced Solutions



AUI
PUSH RADIO™
Power Saving
MPX over AES
Updater/Manager
PhoneHome™
HD PowerBoost
HD Multiplex
-14 dB / -10 dB
N+1



PUSH RADIO™



GET A QUOTE





Building on the local audio storage capabilities of Nautel's VS transmitters and leveraging the AUI control system. Nautel PUSHRADIO™ allows networked broadcasters to dramatically reduce program distribution costs, improve reliability and facilitate local content.

From anywhere in the world, content can be delivered via low-cost Internet connections, and different content can be delivered to each transmitter, allowing each site to have local content in its programming. You can set-up basic automation capabilities, send new content as audio files, and send updated playlists to the transmitter, which then plays the content locally.



Nautel PUSHRADIO is being developed for VS and NV^{LT} Series transmitters.

Radio has content aware Transmitters, with built in:

- DR
- Insertion
- **Branding**

Nautel PUSHRADIO™ Innovation



A scheduler allows broadcasters to automate switching audio inputs, playlists, processor or other settings based on time and date rules.

A powerful playlist editor provides drag and drop editing.

ENCO Push Radio™ Interface

The ENCO Push Radio interface provides audio delivery via the ENCO DAD Automation platform, an industry leader in program automation. The system automatically updates files and playlists on each transmitter. It also pulls back 'as played' logs and reconciles the logs with music and traffic schedulers. It is ideal for educational or religious broadcast networks who have transmitters spread over a wide geographic area.

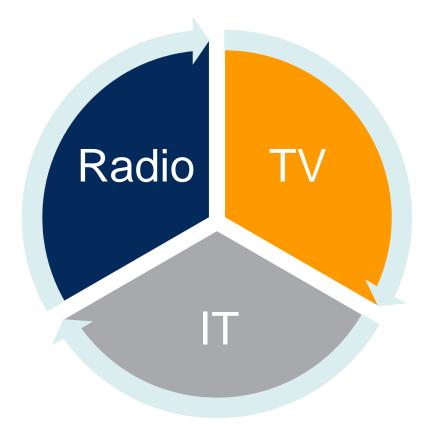
The ENCO Push Radio interface operates on any VS Series or NV^{LT} Series transmitter.

M ENCO Pushradio Content/Playlists→ Studio(s)

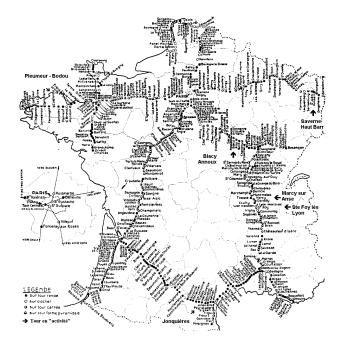
Learn more about Push Radio With ENCO Automation Interface >>



Learning (stealing) from Adjacent Technologies is Innovation







History





Early History



HISTORY
of

RADIO

то 1926



By GLEASON L. ARCHER, LL.D.

President of Suffolk University

The American Historical Society, Inc.

NEW YORK

History of Radio to 1926

Published 1938



Time Line

- 1925 10 kHz is a lot of Bandwidth to Broadcast
- 1948 Pictures A Wonderful New Radio Feature
- 1950 The Great Broadcasting Schism
 - Radio vrs TV
- 1980 IT Disintermediation
 - RF vrs IT
- 1990 Digital Media
 - Film, Tape, Discs collapse into Files
- 2011 Pictures A Wonderful New Radio Feature
 - 1948 Do Over



Radio with a Light

TV was NOT a new medium... It was a

<u>FEATURE</u>





Adding Pictures

Jack Benny

- 1932 NBC Radio
- 1949 CBS Radio & KTTV
- 1940 CBS TV
- 1964 NBC TV
- 1965 Sign Off

Amos and Andy

- 1934 WMAQ/EI Mirador
- 1954 CBS-TV
- 1965 Sign Off

Lone Ranger

- 1933 WXYZ
- 1949 TV
- 1957 Sign Off









Adding Pictures

Dragnet

- 1949 Radio
- 1957 TV
- 1959 Sign Off

Ozzie & Harriet

- 1945 Radio
- 1955 TV
- 1962 Sign Off







Adding Pictures

- The Mighty Boosh
- Love Line
- Hitchhikers Guide
- Ira Glass













Schism



- TV engineers came from Radio or De Vry
- SMPE founded 1916 becomes SMPTE in 1950
- TV Destined to Kill Movies and Radio:
 - Why listen when can watch?
 - Why go out when the movie is in the living room?





Ennes Books





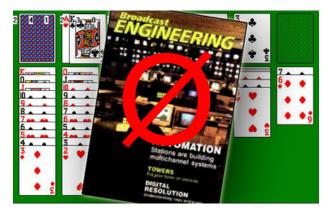
SMPE Becomes SMPTE

member of this Society. We have, therefore, much incentive to offer to the television engineer to join with us; and on our side, there is much to be gained by this union, both from the point of view of society economics and from that of service to the industry. It is for these basic reasons that your Board, after due committee consideration, decided to recommend to the membership that the name of the Society be changed to "Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers," and that the founders and developers of this new allied art be actively encouraged to take part with us in developing a larger and more effective service. It is my sincere personal belief that such a change will profit the Society and the industry, and I hope that with your enthusiastic support of the enlarged program which I have just outlined, time will prove the wisdom of this course.

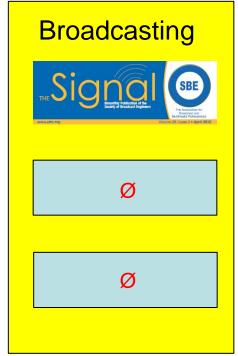


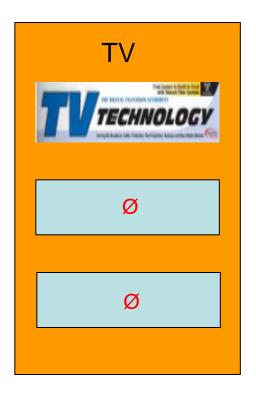
Earl J. Sponable, President SMPE Oct 10 1949, Hollywood 3000 members

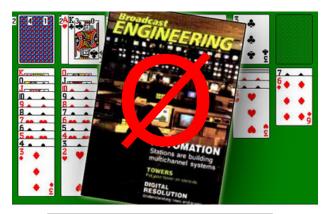




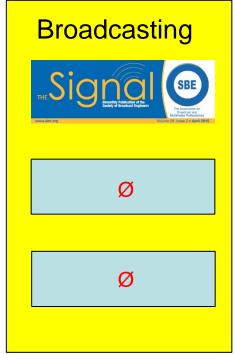
















Engineering Level Certifications

- Certified Broadcast Technologist[®] (CBT[®])
- Certified Audio Engineer® (CEA®)
- Certified Video Engineer® (CEV®)
- Certified Broadcast Radio Engineer[™] (CBRE[®])
- Certified Broadcast Television Engineer[™] (CBTE[®])
- Certified Broadcast Networking Engineer™ (CBNE™)
- Certified Senior Radio Engineer[™] (CSRE[®])
- Certified Senior Television Engineer[™] (CSTE[®])
- Certified Professional Broadcast Engineer® (CPBE®)



Convergence

TV Without Pictures



TV Without Pictures

TV Radio

- (TV radio or TV band radio or TV audio Radio)
- Last known is Sony Analog
- Most VHF only
- Few Car Versions
- No DTV Version
 - 8 VSB has mobile issues
 - Displays are cheap



TV Without Pictures

One Remains in Production





TV Without Pictures

- TV on Radio
 - WCBS Radio Runs 60 Minutes
 - So Does Montreal CJAD

CJAD 800 AM



60 MINUTES SUNDAYS 7-8PM

ABOUT THE SHOW

News Talk Radio CJAD 800 is proud to carry iconic program "60 Minutes". "60 Minutes" has won more Emmy Awards they out other of the best past and has won EVERY major broadcast journalism award. "60 ewitt and premiered on CBS Sept. 24, 1968. The current derson Cooper, Steve Kroft, Lara Logan, Scott Pelley, Byron Pitts,

and Lesley Stahl.

- Radio on Internet
 - -TuneIn.Com
 - -NPR's "Ted Talks"





Convergence

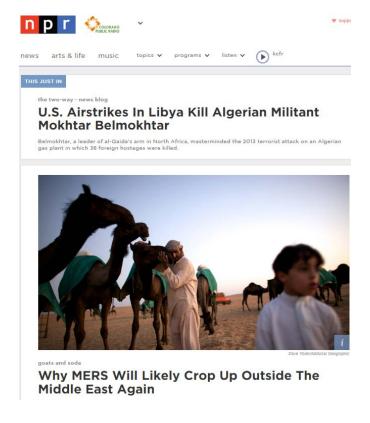
Radio with Pictures



Radio With Pictures

Radio News Drives Listeners to Web

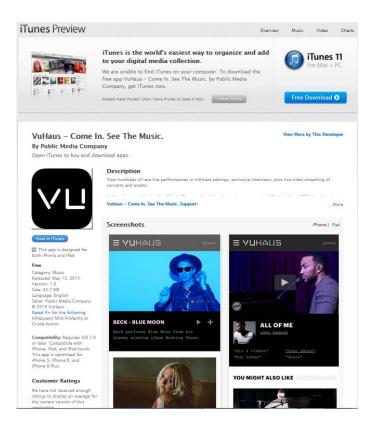
 NPR in particular... has video clips and stills with most stories it tags to the Web.



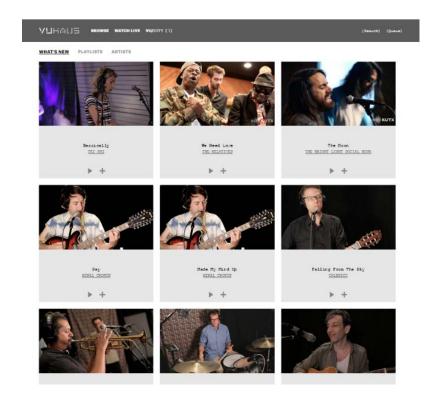


Radio With Pictures

"Public radio's music discovery stations are incredibly prolific producers of high quality video...."
--Erik Langer, president



VuHaus

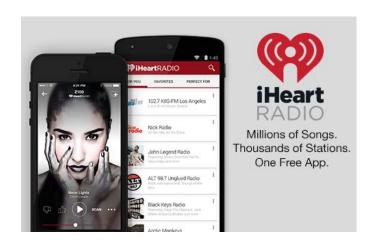


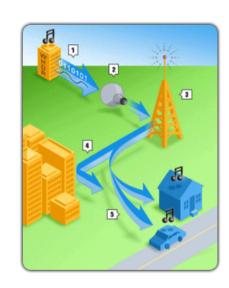


Radio With Pictures

Video On HD Radio

- Clear Channel's -- Artist Experience in (June 2010)
- iBiquity's -- Advanced Application Services over HD Radio (1999)







SSTV - LDTV







Kind of TV on an Audio Channel

Convergence

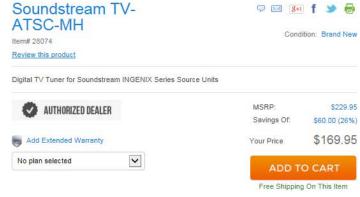
Radio with TV



Radio With TV "ATSC Radio"

ATSC "Radios" have been built





Radio Reading Service for the Blind HD-secondary Service Streaming TV "SAP"



Radio With TV

-Why ATSC Radio?

- Hotel Radios are Pieces of S*&%
 - Interference
- Several Internet Services for Hotels
 - Hotel Internet is S*&%





Radio With TV



World Standards

- DTMB (Digital Terrestrial Multimedia Broadcast)
- ISDB-T ISDB-Tsb is the terrestrial digital sound broadcasting specification.



DMB/DAB



DVB-T/DVB-H

Convergence

Radio with TV Internet



Radio with TV - Internet

Bob and Tom

Home Security.

It's Here. Smarter contracts and industry 'gotchas. Protect your home the smart way with SimpliSafe." -Bob & Tom







Howard Stern



Prairie Home Companion





Convergence

The Technology Gap



What's Alike

- Data Transmission Tools
 - Reed Solomon FEC
 - Interleave
 - Randomizer
 - Trellis Encoding
- Business Model
- Free OTA



What's Different

Radio

- Hybrid Digital
- Has Secondary Service
- Built for Doppler
- EVM 10%
- Steady Progression to all Digital

TV

- Big Switch to Digital
- DMA
- Mobile Difficult Now
- EVM 4%
- Change = Dongle





Things You Don't See Much of in Radio

- Statistical Multiplexing
- Expensive Video Encoding/Decoding
- PSIP EPG
- Extensive Ensembles
- Timing PCR, Process Latency, SFNs…
- Multitudes of Content Formats
- Encryption Conditional Access
- CALM Audio Loudness Compliance
- EAS Crawls
- Closed Caption
- Descriptive Audio



Things You Don't See Much of in Radio

- Content Ratings Parental Controls
- Big Bandwidth
- UHF
- Really Complex Filters
- High Value Spots
- SCTE 30 (Splicing)
- SCTE 35 (Triggers)
- SCTE 104 (Automation Interface Triggers)
- OOB DTMF triggers



Things You Don't See Much of in TV

- Universal Streaming
- Disc Jockeys
- Call-In Shows
- Sustaining (not block) programing
- Voice Tracking

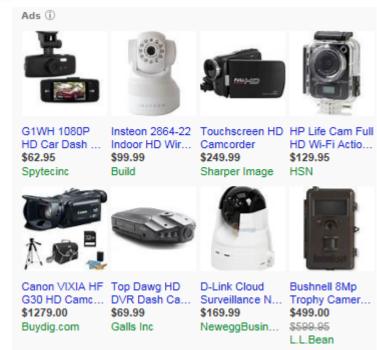


Cameras Are ~ Free



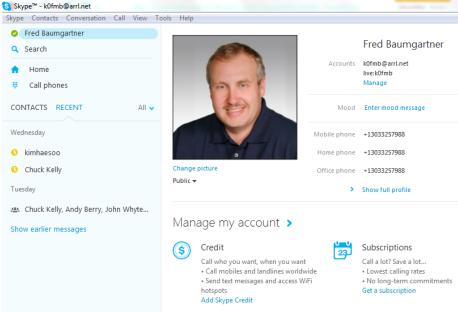






IP/IT Barely Cares if it's Audio or Video





ENG Shoot in HD?



TV

- iPhone = Camera
- iPhone = Prompter
- iPhone = IFB
- iPhone = Wireless Mic
- iPhone = Lighting



Radio

Enco's iDAD

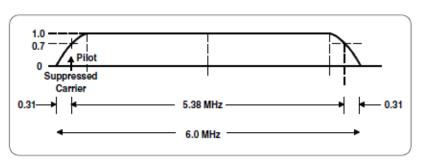
Convergence

Bandwidth



Bandwidth

6 MHz 19 Mb/s 0.03 MHz .036 Mb/s



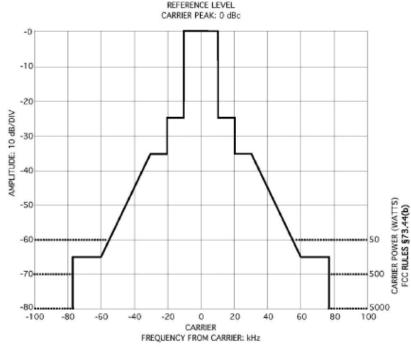
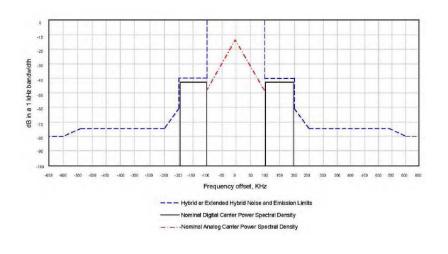


Figure 1. Analog AM Broadcast RF Emission Limits



Bandwidth

0.2 MHZ

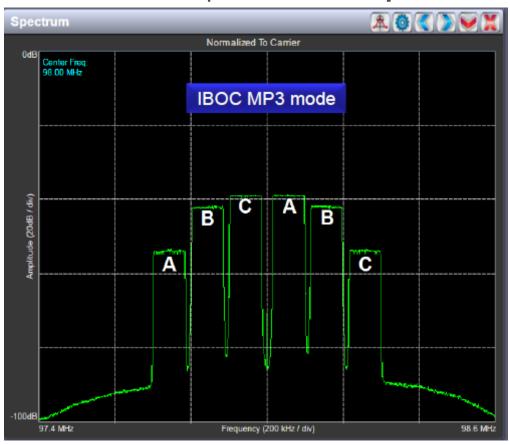


Reasonable Throughput

- 40 kb/s
- 100 kb/s

FM Multiplex

3x123.2 kBps => **369.6 kbps**







Convergence

Mind Experiment



Convergence

Side Trip - Spectrum



Spectrum

- MW-LF Go For The Horizon & Beyond
- HF Go Everywhere or Nowhere
- VHF Best Rural
- UHF Best Urban
- SHF Bulk of All BW
- EHF Best Remote Controls



Spectrum



- MW-LF Go For The Horizon & Beyond
- HF Go Everywhere or Nowhere
- VHF Best Rural
- UHF Best Urban
- SHF Bulk of All BW
- EHF Best Remote Controls

Radio Coverage Tool



Talk to Sales GET A QUOTE



ign up for ur Newsletter



Send to a Friend

To begin using the radio coverage tool, set up a new transmitter site in the 'New Transmitter Site' menu. You can now create a coverage study at this site by selecting 'New Coverage Plot' or 'New Point-to-Point Link' and specifying your transmitter and antenna details and submitting (to create a new link you will need to create two transmitter sites). Saved coverage studies and links can be found in the 'My Coverage Plots' and 'My Point-to-Point Links' menus. Your coverage studies will automatically be saved in your account.

The radio coverage tool is intended to aid broadcasters in analyzing the approximate coverage with various transmitter sites, power levels, antenna heights and antenna gain. While the coverage tool is based on the well proven Longley Rice modelling techniques, and publicly available SRTM terrain data, it cannot be guaranteed and Nautel cannot assume any liability for the results. Further, the coverage tool is not meant to be a replacement for coverage studies and other work done by professional consulting engineers. Please consult with a qualified engineer before applying for your license or ordering your equipment.







Convergence

Mind Experiment



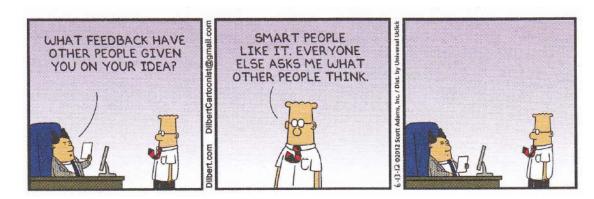
Greenfield Mind Experiment

Technology is About the Past

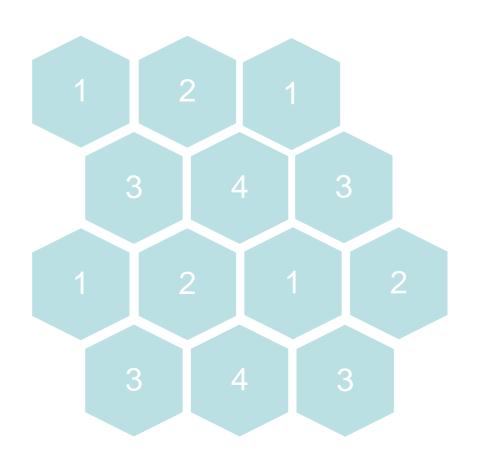
Where We Are At:

- AM Needs "Revitalization"
- TV Needs ATSC 3.0 "Reinvention"
- TV Needs "Repacking"
- FM needs to get on Smart Phones

So What if?



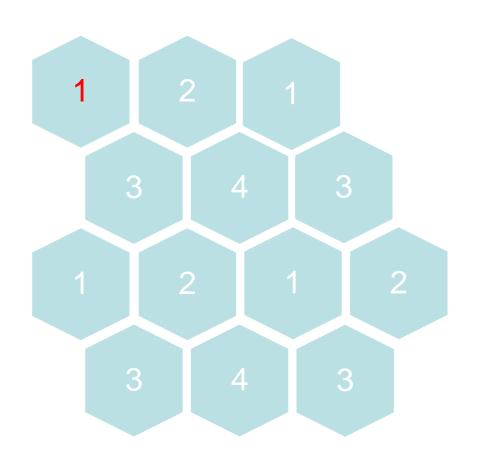




Block	Frequency
1	471-521
2	521-571
3	571-621
4	621-671

Four 50 MHz Blocks Channel 14-47

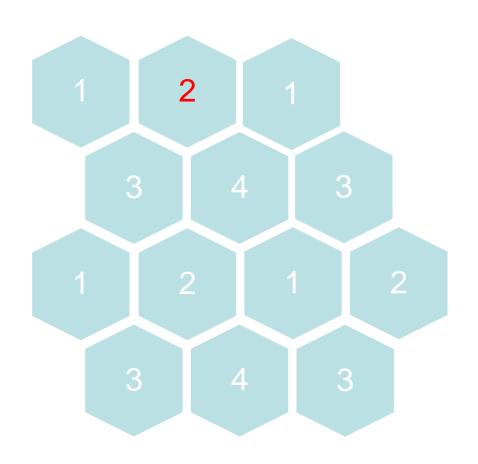




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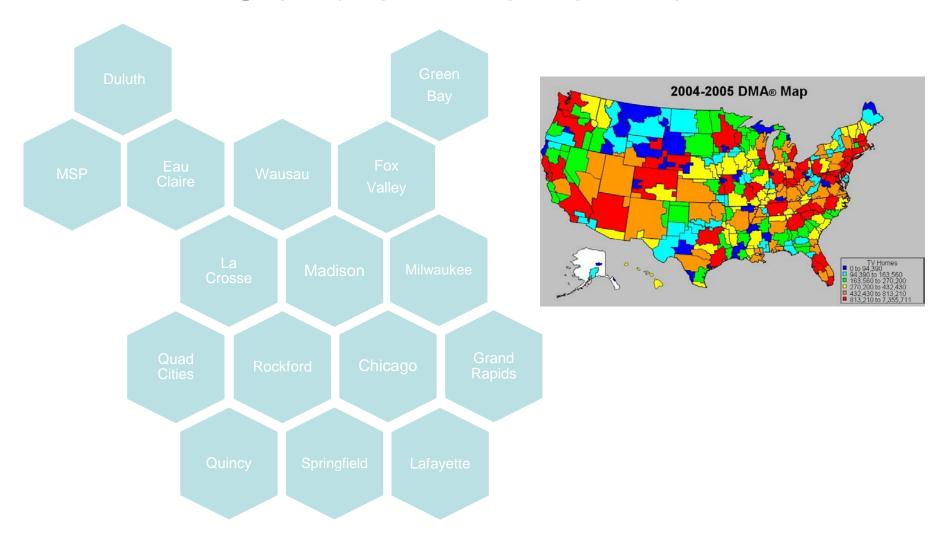




Block Frequency
1 471-521
2 521-571
3 571-621
4 621-671

Four 50 MHz Blocks Channel 14-47









200 MHz is divided up into:

50 MHz for Broadcast

150 MHz for Wireless

In Each Cell



- 75 Mb/s BW for all of broadcasting
 - 2 bits/Hz Payload
 - Heavy Error Correction
 - (In ATSC 1.0 this is 3.8 CH's ~ 15 Services)

- 75 Mb/s BW for all of broadcasting
- HEVC
 - Radio 0.039 & 0.016 Mb/s

X250=9.75



- 75 Mb/s BW for all of broadcasting
- HEVC

- Radio 0.039 & 0.016 Mb/s X250=9.75

- QVGA 0.275 Mb/s X50= 12.25



- 75 Mb/s BW for all of broadcasting
- HEVC

$-$ Naulo 0.003 & 0.010 Mb/s $ \times$ 200-3.7		Radio	0.039 &	0.016 Mb/s	X250=9.75
--	--	-------	---------	------------	-----------

$$-$$
 SD 0.600 Mb/s $X20=$ 12



- 75 Mb/s BW for all of broadcasting
- HEVC

Radi	0.039	0.0)16	Mb/s
------------------------	-------	-----	-----	------

– QVGA 0.275 Mb/s

- SD 0.600 Mb/s

- EAS, EPG, Data

X250=9.75

X50 = 12.25

X20 = 12

4

50 Mb/s



- 25 Mb/s of "leftovers"
 - 10 Mb/s
 - Big Time EAS
 - 4-5 Public/Educational TV
 - 10-20 Public/Educational Radio



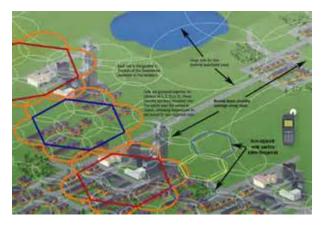
- 15 Mb/s of "leftovers"
 - 4K At least for special events
 - Time Redundancy for Radio
 - Better Fidelity (Dolby Atmos AC-4)
 - More Services
 - More Robust Transmission
 - Non Commercial / Non Educational / Non Public



Greenfield Mind Experiment

Technology is About the Past

- Single Multiplex
 - -SFN
 - -DAS



DAS



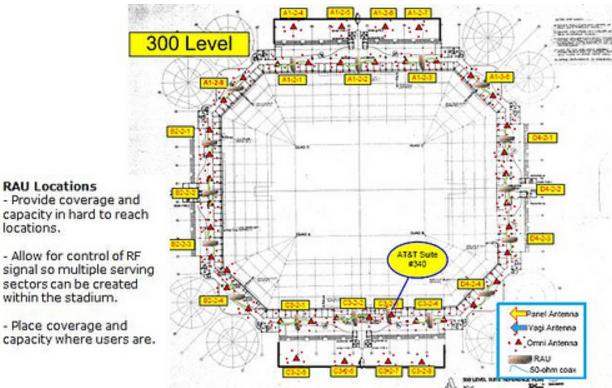


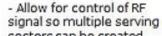
DAS





DAS





locations.

sectors can be created within the stadium.

Place coverage and capacity where users are.



Greenfield Mind Experiment

Technology is About the Past

- Things we Lose
 - Everyone has same coverage
 - No have and have nots
 - Tough on LP, community, rural, neighborhood
 - No Guard Bands or Taboo
 - Multiple Big Towers
 - Individual EAS



Greenfield Mind Experiment

Technology is About the Past

- Why its not ridiculous
 - \$ from Spectrum Sales
 - Transmission Consortiums
 - Bigger bang for \$ than now
 - Formulae for granting BW rights
 - Trade/Sell those rights
 - Plays Nice with Wireless
 - Very Limited Interference
 - SFNs have fewer overheated RF spots



Greenfield Mind Experiment

Technology is About the Past

Why it's ridiculous

- Just one tower (two with redundancy)
- Technical Cooperation
- Breaks from the course of history
- Better Coverage not Better Quality or More Services
- Not about LR TVs



Convergence

Why it's the Best of Times



- Broadcast Station Components
 - Slice of Limited Spectrum
 - Local Content
 - Sales Organization
- Powerful engine for the next generation

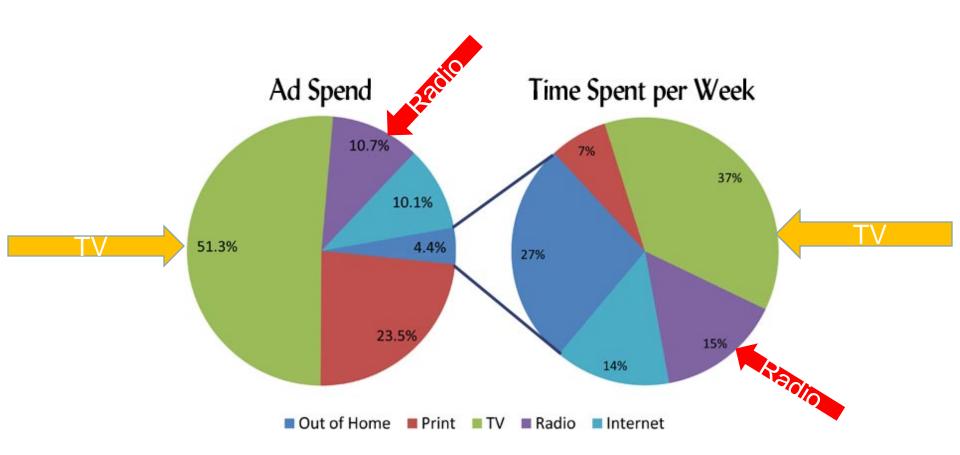




- The Pony Express is the <u>only</u> Communication System ever Retired
- The Golden Age of Radio was <u>after</u> TV
- The Golden Age of TV is <u>Now</u>









average cost to reach 1000 viewers





That Said...
That little Red
Internet Stripe is a Tsunami





Convergence

About People Like Us

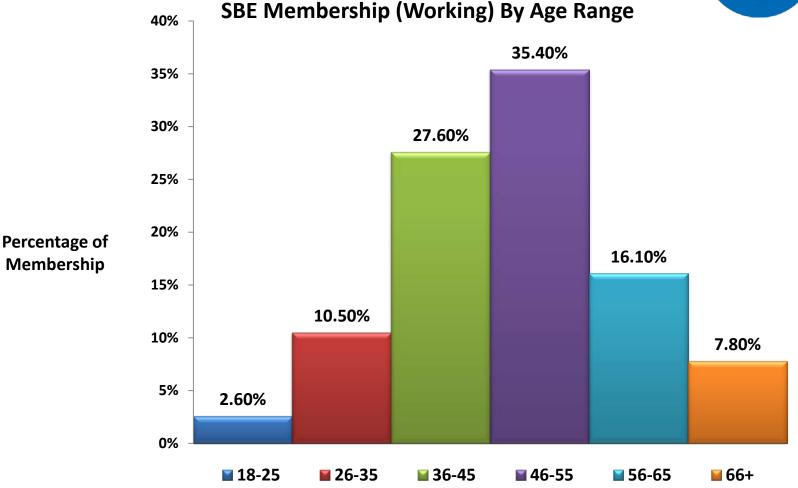






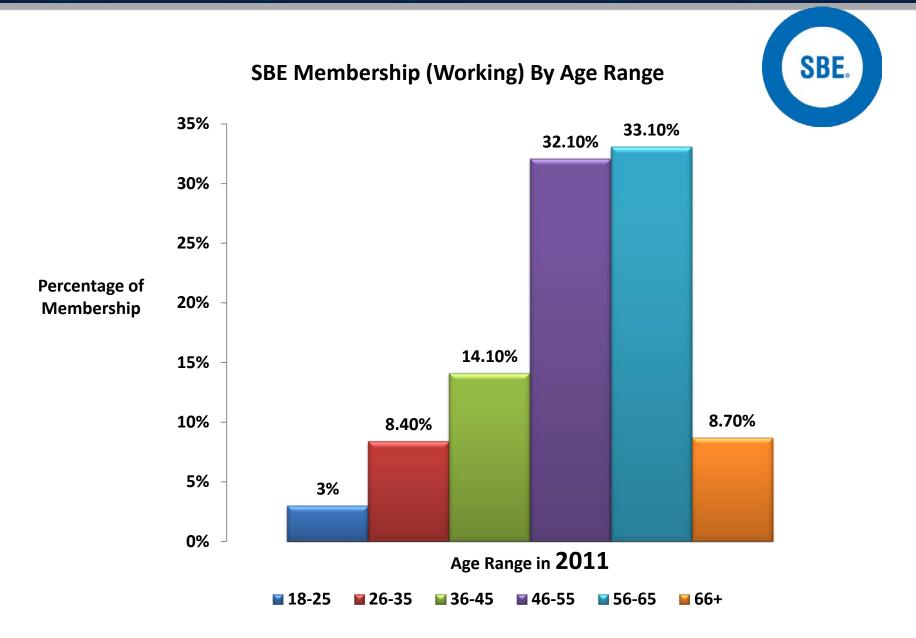
Aging Demographic



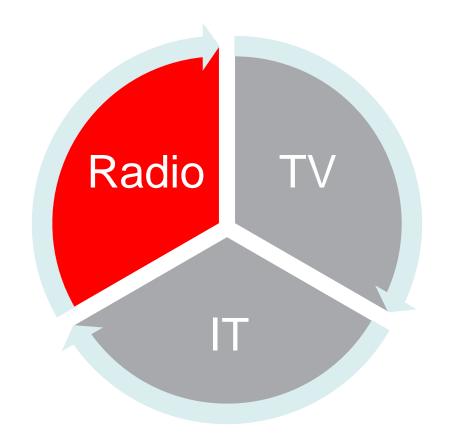


Age Range in 2001

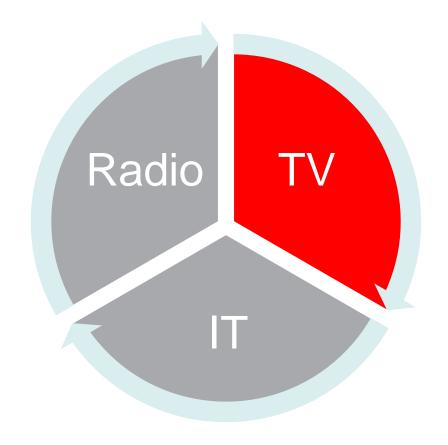




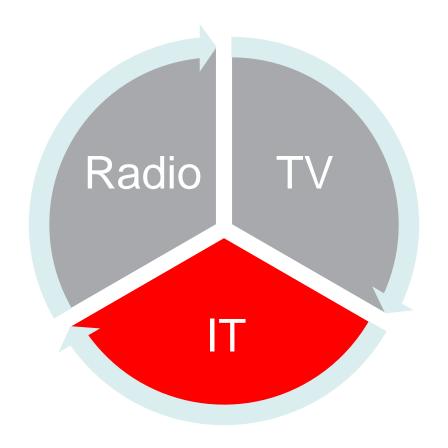




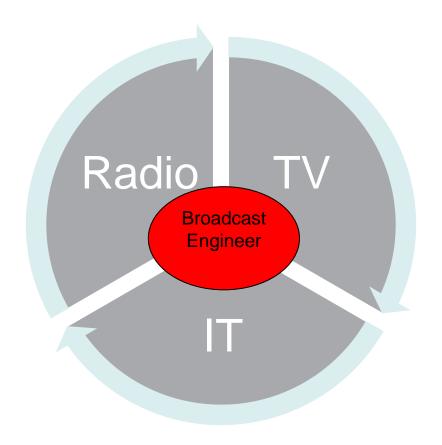














What Broadcast Engineers Do Traditional

- Fix Things
- Manage People Who Fix Things
- Know Things
- Manage \$ to Fix Things
- Sit in Meetings
- Keep Crank Handle on \$ Machine
- FCC & Safety Compliance



What Broadcast Engineers Do Physical

- Building
- AV
- Transmission
- Network, Phones
- Streaming
- Origination
- Safety Compliance



What Broadcast Engineers Do Technologically

- New Stuff
 - Drones
 - Devices (iPhones)
- Automation
- Work Flow
- CDN



What Broadcast Engineers Do Leadership

Into the future...







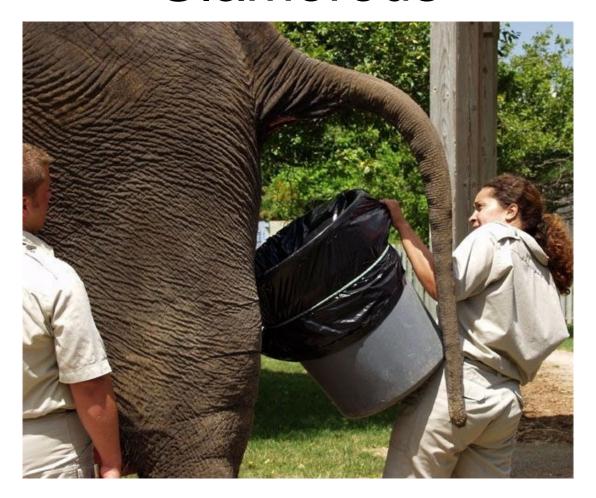


What's not Going to Change?





Which is of course is all Glamorous





Advice

 Get passed IP 101 it's not about the Physical Layer or the Protocol...

 Don't worry about the next generation of engineers...

Embrace the Opportunity more than the history...



Bottom Line

 You are not a TV or Radio or any kind of Medium or Technology Engineer... You are a Broadcast Engineer



Sometimes the thing that is holding you back...



...is all in your head.



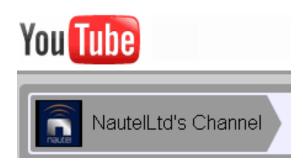
Learn More / Stay in touch

- Nautel Waves Newsletter
 http://www.nautel.com/newsletter/
- Webinars
 http://www.nautel.com/webinars/
- YouTube http://www.youtube.com/user/NautelLtd
- Nautel Store <u>http://store.nautel.com/</u>

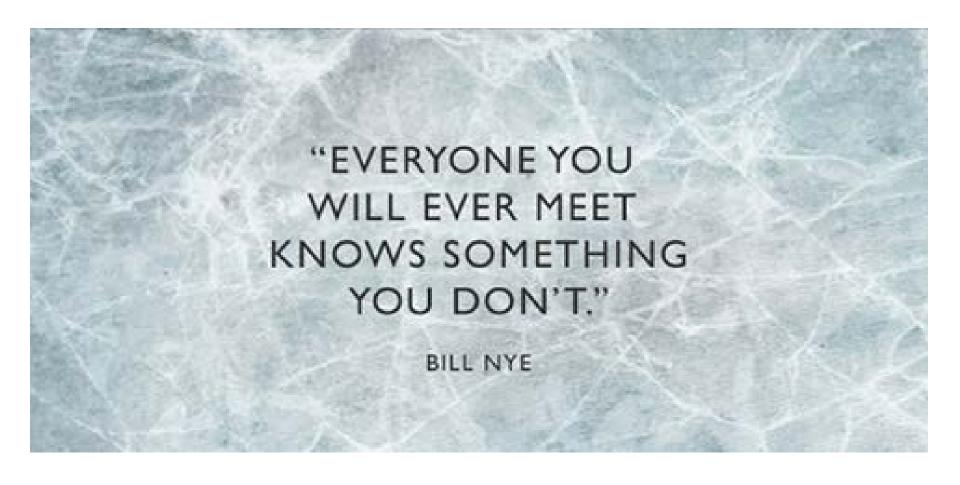














Questions? We're ready to help.

Chuck Kelly Wendell Lonergan Director of Sales

Head of Broadcast Sales

& Europe / Russia

Gary Manteuffel

US Corporate Accts & Canada

Ellis Terry Jeff Welton Gary Liebisch Western US Central US Eastern US

Ken Ruzicka John Abdnour Sales Engineer

Gerardo Vargas

Asia / Pacific

John Macdonald **Christy White**

Latin America / Caribbean

Middle East / Africa

VS and LPFM Specialist

Nautel: www.nautel.com

ENCO: www.enco.com



Email: sales@nautel.com

Email: sales@enco.com



Thank You





Thailand's Engineering Expo 2014, November 29th 2014

DVB-T2 | T2 Lite for digital radio & TV

